Neptus:

Command and Control Infrastructure for Networked Vehicle Systems

<neptus@googlegroups.com>







AUV2012

A little bit of history

- Development for Neptus started in 2005
 - Common software for ROV and AUV vehicles
 - Mission files stored as XML and converted to specific formats using XSLT
- LSTS acquired and / or developed several new vehicles
 - Neptus evolved for supporting UAVs, ASVs and WSNs
 - Added support for STANAG4586 protocol (for UAVs)
- LSTS created its own robotics software framework
 - Extensive support for DUNE and IMC
 - Open source as of 2012 (currently with 5 active developers)

What's Neptus?

- Neptus allows planning, control and revision of missions performed by unmanned vehicles
- Neptus supports multiple heterogeneous vehicles
 - AUVs, UAVs, ROVs, ASVs, ...
 - Controlled individually or as a team
- Neptus supports multiple operators
 - Operators join in and access / control the network of vehicles
- Neptus can be extended through plug-ins
 - Map layers, Data visualizations, Console widgets, Maneuvers, Communication protocols, ...

Neptus mission concept

- In Neptus, a mission is specified as
 - A set of map features
 - A set of programmed plans
 - A set of vehicle configurations
 - A set of checklists
- The mission is usually...
 - Created prior to execution (planning)
 - Changed during execution (monitoring / revision / re-planning)



Part 1: Using Neptus



Neptus Requirements

- Neptus requires prior installation of Oracle's Java Runtime Environment version 7 or newer
- For 3D widgets an OpenGL-compatible graphics adapter is recommended
- At least 1 GB of RAM (4 GB recommended)
- Compatible with Windows and Linux (known to work under OSX but rarely tested)

Installing and Running Neptus

- To install Neptus, just download the latest version to a directory of choice
 - Logs will be put under this directory so make sure you leave extra room for them
- Downloading Neptus
 - Use your favorite SVN client to checkout Neptus from https://whale.fe.up.pt/svn/neptus/public/*/exec
- Running Neptus
 - In Windows: run neptus.exe
 - In Linux: execute ./neptus.sh

The Neptus Workspace





The Neptus Workspace





The Neptus Workspace





Neptus - Hands-on exercise

- Download and install Java 7
- Download and install Neptus
- Start Neptus and...
 - Check the default IP for lauv-seacon-2
 - Load the default lauv-seacon-1 console

- Neptus allow end-users to create Operational Consoles
 - Based on existing widgets
 - Adapted to specific missions/vehicles

- Mission console definitions are stored as XML
 - .ncon file extension
 - A sort of consoles are already bundled















Neptus Consoles - hands-on exercise

- Make sure you have Neptus correctly installed in your system
- 2. Open the seacon-light.ncon Neptus console
- 3. Set lauv-seacon-3 as the main vehicle in the console
- 4. Create a new plan for lauv-seacon-3
 - 1. Sequence of 4 Goto maneuvers, forming a square of 60x60 meters
 - 2. Set the plan depth to 5 meters and speed to 1200 RPM
 - 3. Save the plan as plan_<yourname>
 - 4. Send it to the the simulated vehicle

Neptus Consoles - log download dialog

🔟 Download Log Files	
lauv-seacon-1	
Log Folders	Log Files
 20120926/003257_idle 20120926/003013_idle 20120926/002501_idle 20120926/002501_idle	 20120926/002501_idle/Output.txt (4.1KiB) 20120926/002501_idle/IMC.xml (203.1KiB) 20120926/002501_idle/Data.lsf (6.7MiB) 20120926/002501_idle/Config.ini (31.6KiB)
20120926/002501_idle/Config.ini (http://127.0.0.1:8080/dune/logs/dow 31.6KiB done (in 0.085 s) @371.3KiB/s Saved in 'C:UsersJosé PintoworkspaceNeptuslogdownloadedlauv-sea 20120926/002501_idle/Data.lsf (http://127.0.0.1:8080/dune/logs/dow 1.1MiB of 6.7MiB @3.3MiB/s - 1.7 s remain 20120926/002501_idle/IMC.xml (http://127.0.0.1:8080/dune/logs/dow	nload/20120926/002501_idle/Config.ini)
Starting	



Neptus Consoles - log download dialog





- Can be acessed
 - Directly by right-clicking a downloaded log
 - From the Neptus workspace
- Compatible with LSF log folders
 - Data.lsf (binary concatenation of IMC data)
 - IMC.xml (definition of the protocol used in the LSF)
 - config.ini (used vehicle configuration)

- Can be acessed
 - Directly by right-clicking a downloaded log
 - From the Neptus workspace
- Compatible with LSF log folders
 - Data.lsf (binary concatenation of IMC data)
 - IMC.xml (definition of the protocol used in the LSF)
 - config.ini (used vehicle configuration)





Ø	Neptus Mission Review And Analysis - +	×
File Report Settings Tools		
▷ LLF Listing ILF Listing ILF Listing Image: Acceleration	Network 🛝 CSV Data 👋 🕜 Sidescan Plot 🛝 🖽 Log Book 👌 🍘 Bathymetry3d 👌 🎝 Replay 👌 🐧 Statistics/Replay Msg 👌 Estimated State 👌 🗖 LBL Ranges 👌 🗖 CTD Data 👌 🗖 Euler Angles 👌 📄 Path control errors 👌 🍘 Bathymetry Plot 👌 🔳 Raw Messages	. \
AngularVelocity Announce Announce Model of the second s	111.107 8W42.381 itude: 1.0m speed: 2.64m/s gle: -16.34°	
Image: Construction of the state of the	Sidescan visualization	
 Image: Book of the second seco		
HentityInfo HentityList HentityState		
EstimatedState EstimatedStreamVeloc EulerAngles		
W FuelLevel GpsFix GpsFixRejection		
⊕		
HomeRef LblConfig UbDetection	NOTE: According to available	
Log: 091706_demo_ss_1m Date: 11	NOTE: According to available data, a different set of automatic visualizations is loaded	-









Neptus Mission Review And Analysis - + ×						
File Report Settings To	ols					
🗁 LLF Listing	Announce[10:27:10	.555] \I EstimatedSta	te 👌 🗟 Est	imatedState[10:17:06.773]	Acceleration	
Acceleration	Alotwork CSV	Data 🛛 🐻 Sidescan Pl	ot 👌 🔟 Log	Book 🛛 🏟 Bathymetry3d 🖷	👌 Replay 🛛 🐧 🐧 Statistics/Replay M	sg 🛛 🖽 Announce 🔪
🕂 🗡 time Show Acce	eleration data	🖂 LBL Ranges 🛛 🗎 🖂 CTI	Data 🛛 🛛 🖻	Euler Angles 🛛 🗌 Path contr	ol errors 🛛 🛛 📦 Bathymetry Plot	🔪 🔳 Raw Messages 👘 👌
🛛 🐣 X View comn	nunications b src	src_ent dst dst_er	nt time	x	у	z
X y	10:17:06.462	-2 IMU * *	2282.622	0.1350282645783387 m/s/s	-0.168727924280148 m/s/s	-9.614769583794475 🔺
X z	10:17 All indi	vidual mossage	lata	10805283509762957 m/s/s	-0.17680101182693614 m/s/s	-9.654138886630534
🖶 💾 AngularVelocity	10:17 Att Hur	nuual message l	Jala	.10209555239472537 m/s/s	-0.17084599414635449 m/s/s	-9.654141224718094
🖶 💾 Announce	10:17 can b	be seen as a tabl	.e	.09153246552995406 m/s/s	-0.1743163554043509 m/s/s	-9.668462011015414
🕀 🖳 BottomDistance	10:17:00.004 Hadv Atteme	-2 1140	2202.702	0.0988733115457464 m/s/s	-0.17192451009806245 m/s/s	-9.696996031582355
Conductivity	10:17:06.524 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.722	0.07770461384872905 m/s/s	-0.13855436547840944 m/s/s	-9.737433255910872
ControlLoops	10:17:06.545 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.742	0.08033037750874646 m/s/s	-0.12426957294307649 m/s/s	-9.775472186926006
🖶 🛄 CpuUsage	10:17:06.564 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.762	0.06870661174305714 m/s/s	-0.1099115051089786 m/s/s	-9.81354969638586 r
Current	10:17:06.584 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.782	0.057100148738618 m/s/s	-0.10622236826745793 m/s/s	-9.849274505239725
	10:17:06.606 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.802	0.06438640132322906 m/s/s	-0.08486975623774341 m/s/s	-9.878953019666671
	10:17:06.624 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.822	0.05641037180959247 m/s/s	-0.07643735212557949 m/s/s	-9.925366395795345
	10:17:06.645 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.842	0.06140167272428516 m/s/s	-0.07046882650945335 m/s/s	-9.958658424544334
DesiredDepth	10:17:06.664 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.862	0.048666497950861226 m/s/s	-0.05371284438788425 m/s/s	-10.00744495954513
DesiredHeading	10:17:06.684 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.882	0.03388330003987066 m/s/s	-0.040528373210690916 m/s/s	-10.04315573987364
DesiredHeadingRate	10:17:06.704 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.902	0.04608737731100991 m/s/s	-0.027457771920843515 m/s/s	-10.09068905994296
DesiredPath	10:17:06.724 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.922	0.04140026980754919 m/s/s	-0.023859094408329107 m/s/s	-10.10021325961351
	10:17:06.745 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.942	0.051053301755851134 m/s/s	-0.0250537133036647 m/s/s	-10.11923126381635
	10:17:06.764 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.962	0.04994726760955527 m/s/s	-0.013166864738555158 m/s/s	-10.13467433214187
	10:17:06.784 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2282.982	0.05113740897588431 m/s/s	-0.008428501401070388 m/s/s	-10.13703930770754
	10:17:06.804 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.002	0.04644901369763538 m/s/s	0.009401142400575917 m/s/s	-10.15247653081417
	10:17:06.824 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.022	0.0580875112415757 m/s/s	0.021137649538205003 m/s/s	-10.12742275357842
	10:17:06.845 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.042	0.04/23910462940111 m/s/s	0.041311367681389675 m/s/s	-10.11550201416015
	10:17:06.864 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.062	0.056630106374341994 m/s/s	0.07843370444141327 m/s/s	-10.11/51393850445
	10:17:06.884 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.082	0.051468243/9886966 m/s/s	0.10918539192466996 m/s/s	-10.07817795341610
	10:17:06.904 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.102	0.06054495543024968 m/s/s	0.15409189802119508 m/s/s	-10.04349359352588
x z	10:17:06.924 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.122	0.05652658206778578 m/s/s	0.19787096185721456 m/s/s	-10.00412136808037
x nhi	10:17:06.945 lauv-xtreme	-2 IMU * *	2283.142	0.001211566112819124 m/s/s	0.23800323015609753 m/s/s	-9.942121131241321
X theta	10:17:06.964 lauv-xtreme				0.30545840793279927 m/s/s	-9.903804173501335
	A 100.984 IduV-Xtreme	TIP: You car	more	thourougnly	_0.30408032089802973 m/s/s	-9.000003329982/5/
inspect a specific message by						
Log: 091706_demo_ss_1m [Date: 11/May/2012 System	double click	ing it i	a this made		
				n unis mode		



Neptus MRA - Hands-on exercise

- Download and unpack the log archive tutorial_log.zip
- Load the log into MRA
- Try to find:
 - Maximum depth of the vehicle
 - Maximum speed
 - Distance between start and end locations



Part 2: Extending Neptus



Requirements for extending Neptus

- For developing Neptus extensions you need Oracle's Java 7 JDK
 - This package includes the Java virtual machine and compiler
- Neptus should be developed under Eclipse
 - Recommended version is Eclipse IDE for JEE developers
- To commit changed code you need a Subversion client
 - Subclipse Eclipse plug-in is recommended

Configuring Eclipse - 1

- Install Subclipse plugin (optional) in Eclipse
 - Help > Install new Software
 - Use the update site http://subclipse.tigris.org/update_1.8.x
 - Instal Subclipse

🔘 Install	Statement of the local division of the local		
Available S Check the i	oftware tems that you wish to install.		
Work with:	Subclipse 1.8.x Update Site - http://subclipse.tigris.or	rg/update_1.8.x	✓ <u>A</u> dd
		Find more software by working with the <u>"Available !</u>	Software Sites" preferences.
type filter te	xt		
Name		Version	A
a 📝 💷 S	ubclipse		
🛛 🗸 🗸	🖕 CollabNet Merge Client	3.0.11	=
	🖟 Subclipse (Required)	1.8.16	-
	Subclipse Integration for Mylyn 3.x (Optional)	3.0.0	
	🖟 Subversion Client Adapter (Required)	1.8.3	
	🖟 Subversion JavaHL Native Library Adapter	1.7.6	
	🖟 Subversion Revision Graph	1.1.1	
🔺 📝 💷 S	VNKit		Ψ
Select All	Deselect All 9 items selected		

Configuring Eclipse - 2

- Add the Ant view to the default Java perspective
 - Window > Show View > Other > Ant

Show View	
type filter text]
Ant	
API Tools	
▷ ▷ ▷ C/C++	
CVS	-
👂 🗁 Data Management	=
👂 🗁 Debug	
👂 🗁 General	
🛛 🗁 Help	
Java	
Java Browsing	
DiavaScript	
JavaServer Faces	
	T
ок	Cancel

Import or Checkout Neptus Project

Checkout from SVN	Import
Select Folder Select the folder to be checked out from SVN.	SVN Import Projects ▲ No projects are found to import
 SpotUpdater artwork branches docs-development plugins public releases trunk settings MSIS_release UML 	Import > General > Existing projects into workspace
 ▷ Ibin bundles ▷ Ibin-bundles ▷ Ibin-bundles<!--</th--><th>Cancel Copy projects into workspace Working sets Add project to working sets Working sets: Sglect Sglect Sglect</th>	Cancel Copy projects into workspace Working sets Add project to working sets Working sets: Sglect Sglect Sglect



Testing Neptus

- Main class: pt.up.fe.dceg.neptus.loader.NeptusMain
- Right-click it and select Run As > Java Application

2 5 1 . F 1 . 51						
Project Explorer 🛛		Show In	Alt+Shift+W ►	I .		
pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.gui.tablelay	Open	B			
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.gui.tree	On an With				
pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.i18n	Open with	•			
pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.junit	Сору	Ctrl+C			
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.junit.plugir	Conv Qualified Name				
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.junit.types. 📟	Copy Qualified Marrie				
pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.junit.util 🛛 🛅	Paste	Ctrl+V			
pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.junit.util.co 💥	Delete	Delete			
a 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.loader	Remove from Context	Ctrl+Alt+Shift+Down			
FileHand	ller.java 6498 02-01-	Build Path				
MissionC	ConsoleLoader.java 4	c .	AD 0100 0			
Mission	ConsoleWebStart.java	Source	Alt+Shift+S			
MissionP	lannerLoader.java 40	Refactor	Alt+Shift+T ►			
MissionP	lannerWebStart.java	Incode		1		
Neptus	1ain.java 8457 25-09 🍱	Import				
Viewer3D	DLoader.java 6498 02 📫	Export				
D Workspa	ceChecker.java 6498	Refrech	F5	1		
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.mc	Kerresii	15			
pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.messages	References	+			
tup.fe.dce	g.neptus.messages.li	Declarations				
tup.fe.dce	g.neptus.mge	Decidiations	·			
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.mme	Run As	•		1 Run on Server	Alt+Shift+X, R
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.mme.wms	Debug As	•	E	2 Java Application	Alt+Shift+X, J
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.mp	Drofile Ar				
b 🖶 pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.mp.actions	FIONE AS	,		Run Configurations	
pt.up.fe.dce	g.neptus.mp.maneu	Validate		-		
s 🛤 nt un fe doe	a neptus mp preview	Team				

Compiling Neptus

- Drag the file Neptus/build.xml into the Ant view
- This will list all the available Ant targets
- The default target compiles and packages Neptus core
- To run any target double click it



Creating a plug-in

 A Neptus plug-in is a set of Java classes that extend Neptus, packaged into a .jar file

- Plug-ins can be
 - MRA visualizations
 - Console displays
 - Map interactions / layers
 - • •
- Extensions are idenfied by a special Java Annotation and a an entry in the plugins.lst file...
 - They are afterwards inspected for extension points

Hello World Plug-in (Console display)

- Add a new source folder to Neptus (plugins-dev/tutorial)
- Add a new package in that source folder (pt.up.fe.dceg.neptus.plugins.tutorial)
- Add a new class under this package (HelloWorld)
 - Make it extend the class SimpleSubPanel
 - Add the @PluginDescription annotation to this class

Hello World plug-in



Hello World plug-in



Hello World plug-in

```
🚺 HelloWorld.java 🔀
plugins.lst
  package pt.up.fe.dceg.neptus.plugins.tutorial;
  // Eclipse allows automatic import organization (CTRL+SHIFT+0)
import java.awt.BorderLayout;
  // This annotation is essential for the plug-in to be discovered
  @PluginDescription(name="Hello World Plugin")
  public class HelloWorld extends SimpleSubPanel {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
      public HelloWorld() {
Θ
          // remove default UI
          removeAll();
          setLayout(new BorderLayout());
          // add a simple label that displays some text
          add(new JLabel("Hello World!"));
      }
      // Test the Console plug-in directly in an empty console
      public static void main(String[] args) {
Θ
          ConsoleParse.testSubPanel(HelloWorld.class);
```

FEUP Universidade do Porto Faculdade de Engenharia

Plug-in properties

- Console edition mode can be entered also by pressing F12
 - Right-click a panel and choose properties to change its parameters

package pt.up.fe.dceg.neptus.plugins.tutorial;

```
// Eclipse allows automatic import organization (CTRL+SHIFT+0)
import java.awt.BorderLayout;[]
```

// This annotation is essential for the plug-in to be discovered
@PluginDescription(name="Hello World Plugin")
public class HelloWorld extends SimpleSubPanel {

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
```

```
@NeptusProperty(name="Text to display")
public String text = "Hello World!";
```

```
public HelloWorld() {
    // remove default UI
    removeAll();
    setLayout(new BorderLayout());
```

}

}

```
// add a simple label that displays some text
add(new JLabel(text));
```

```
// Test the Console plug-in directly in an empty console
public static void main(String[] args) {
    ConsoleParse.testSubPanel(HelloWorld.class);
}
```





Plug-in properties - detecting changes

```
// This annotation is essential for the plug-in to be discovered
@PluginDescription(name="Hello World Plugin")
public class HelloWorld extends SimpleSubPanel implements ConfigurationListener
```

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
@NeptusProperty(name="Text to display")
public String text = "Hello World!";
protected JLabel lbl = new JLabel(text);
public HelloWorld() {
   // remove default UI
    removeAll();
    setLayout(new BorderLayout());
    // add a simple label that displays some text
    add(lbl);
@Override
public void propertiesChanged() {
    lbl.setText(text);
// Test the Console plug-in directly in an empty console
public static void main(String[] args) {
   ConsoleParse.testSubPanel(HelloWorld.class);
```

}

Console Plug-ins: sending messages

```
@PluginDescription(name="Hello World Plugin")
public class HelloWorld extends SimpleSubPanel {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    protected void doSomething() {
        PlanControl pc = new PlanControl();
        pc.set_type(PlanControl.TYPE.REQUEST);
        pc.set_op(PlanControl.OP.START);
        pc.set plan id("my plan");
    }
}
```

send(getConsole().getMainVehicle(), pc);

```
public HelloWorld() {
    // remove default UI
    removeAll();
    setLayout(new BorderLayout());
    JButton btn = new JButton("Do something");
    btn.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
        @Override
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
            doSomething();
        }
    });
    add(btn);
```

Console Plug-ins: receiving messages

@PluginDescription(name="Hello World Plugin")
public class HelloWorld extends SimpleSubPanel implements MessageListener<MessageInfo, IMCMessage> {

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
public HelloWorld() {
    Imc3MsgManager.getManager().addListener(this);
}

Override
public void onMessage(MessageInfo arg0, IMCMessage arg1) {
    if (arg1.getId() == Announce.ID_STATIC) {
        info("Received announce from "+arg1.getString("sys_name"));
    }
}
```

```
// Test the Console plug-in directly in an empty console
public static void main(String[] args) {
    ConsoleParse.testSubPanel(HelloWorld.class);
}
```

}

Plugin example - Map interaction

@PluginDescription(name="Sample Map Interaction")
public class SampleInteraction extends SimpleRendererInteraction {

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
protected String text = "inactive";
@Override
public boolean isExclusive() {
    return true;
}
@Override
public void paint(Graphics2D g, StateRenderer2D renderer) {
    g.drawString(text, 10, 10);
}
@Override
public void setActive(boolean mode, StateRenderer2D source)
    if (mode)
        text = "active";
    else
        text = "inactive";
}
```

}

Plugin example - Map interaction

```
@PluginDescription(name="Sample Map Interaction")
public class SampleInteraction extends SimpleRendererInteraction {
```

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
@Override
public boolean isExclusive() {
    return true;
}
@Override
public void mouseClicked MouseEvent event, StateRenderer2D source) {
    info("mouse clicked at "+source.getRealWorldLocation(event.getPoint()));
}
@Override
public void mouseMoved(MouseEvent event, StateRenderer2D source) {
   //...
}
```

Plug-in example MRA Visualization

```
@PluginDescription(name="Sample MRA Visualization")
public class SampleMraVis extends SimpleMRAVisualization {
```

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
public boolean canBeApplied(IMraLogGroup source) {
    return source.getLog("EstimatedState") != null;
};
@Override
public JComponent getComponent(IMraLogGroup source, double timestep) {
    IMraLog log = source.getLog("EstimatedState");
    double maxDepth = -Double.MAX VALUE;
    for (IMCMessage m = log.firstLogEntry(); m != null; m = log.nextLogEntry()) {
        double depth = m.getDouble("z");
        if (depth > maxDepth)
            maxDepth = depth;
    }
    return new JLabel("Max depth is "+maxDepth);
}
```

}

Packaging the plug-in

- Run the Ant target named "plugin-create-jar"
- Input the name of the folder under plugins-dev/
- The jar is created under the plugins/ folder

Become a commiter

 Neptus is currently under active development and your help is most welcome

- To become a committer:
 - Send a mail to the mailing list stating why you should become a committer



If you reached here you are already a Neptus developer.

Welcome to the team!

